

WHAT MAKES IT A HUMAN?

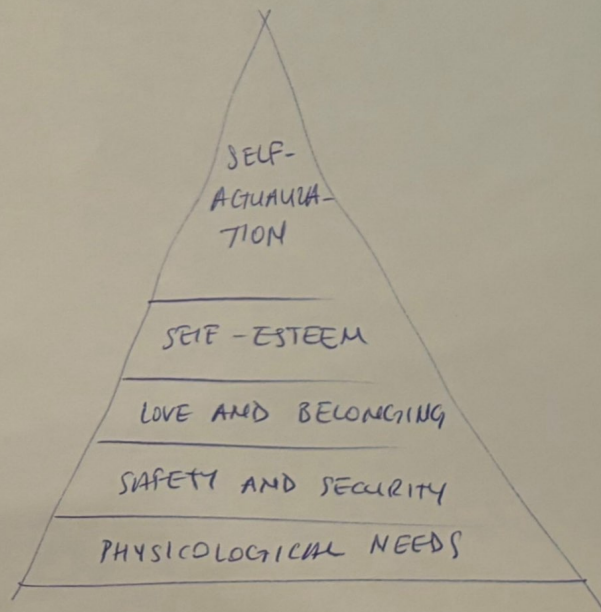
Human / Humanity
Belief system
Identity

Techno-fundamentalism

How to live? - code of rules / limitations

Myth - Explanatory in the Form of Stories

MASLOW'S HIERARCHY OF NEEDS



Etiological Myth Personal Space Boundaries

Prometheus  Rebel / Lion

Transgression
prefix aggression

WHAT IS THE MEANING OF LIFE?

1 - Curiosity

7 - Entertainment

2 - Love / Friendship

8 - Freedom / Independence

10 - Solidarity

3 - Wealth / Prosperity

9 - Aspirations / Passions

11 - Obstacles

4 - Success

12 - Memories

5 - Happiness

6 - Inner Peace

13 - Health

16 - Belief / Religion

14 - Self-discovery

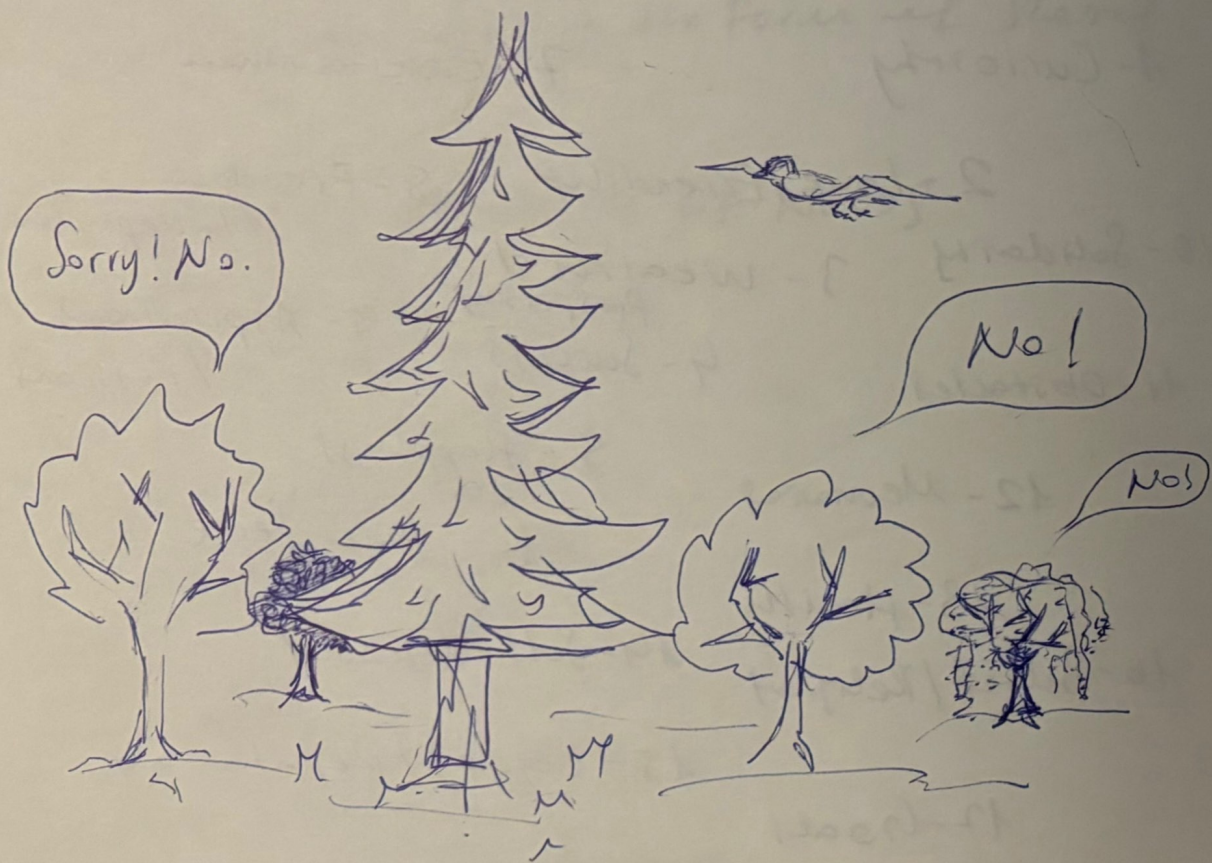
17 - Goals

15 - Legacy / Reputation

Sisyphus

Hubris —→ Punishment
/ futile inconsequential
Neff

PIPE TREE & THE BIRD



THE MYTH OF PROMETHEUS

* Prometheus was punished for stealing fire from the gods and giving it to humans.

* Epimetheus "afterthought"

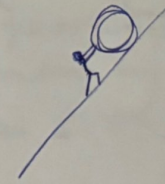
THE MYTH OF ICARUS AND DAEDALUS

* created wings to escape imprisonment with his son, Icarus.

* Hubris

Nehir Dazgul

THE MYTH OF SISYPHUS



THE MYTH OF HADES AND PERSEPHONE PERSEPHONE AND THE SEASONS

THE MYTH OF NARCISSUS AND ECHO

* warns ~~about~~ against excessive self-love and vanity.

* Echo was cursed to only repeat what others said

WHAT KIND OF HERO DO YOU LIKE TO HAVE?



- Someone that can make people feel safe around.
- Indulgent understanding
- Can carry me both mentally and physically.

Nelir Bogner

THE EPIC OF GILGAMESH

A King of the city goes on a quest to find immortality after he and Enkidu, his companion, perform deeds that anger the gods, resulting in Enkidu's death.

Bull of Heaven
Ishtar

WHAT MAKES IT A MONSTER?

Masters - Fears - Illusory

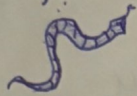


Herpes → Secret identity
values, desires

Figurative
Metaphorical
Mortality

Taboo Animals!

SNAKE



Taboos

wolf

worm

BORI

KURT



WHAT REALLY HAPPENED TO OEDIPUS?

tragic
erotic

✓
* doesn't want to
commit S.M.P

* ends up killing his
father

* one-eyed giant

Polyphemus

Nelir Doğan

Bad Faith

Super ego

Id

Bad et sexual and aggressive energy
you cannot postpone
satisfy your desire immediately
unconscious

Pleasure principle

Freud - mental mechanism desires

Behaviourism

Pavlov's Dog

Aristotle and his virtue ethics

Aristotle - Virtue ethics - being virtuous

aim: EUDAIMONIA

Courage → virtue

excellence
happiness
overall well-being

↑
courage golden recklessness
↓

Golden mean
midpoint
between
extremes.

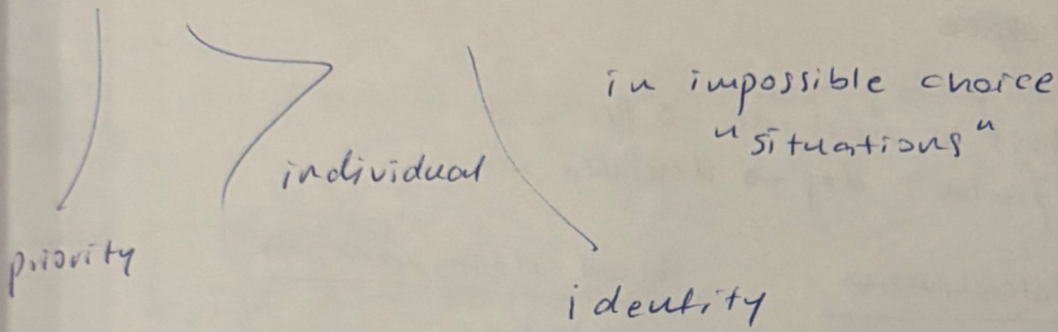
Virtue: skill / character / way of living
↳ something you
can learn

Habituation → try to do
the right thing
(golden mean)

you can find the
golden mean through your reason.

TRAGEDY - DRAMA
- THEATRE

to stage/enact
a story



* Tragic hero - ordinary
simple
good people

~~HUBRIS~~

Social control mechanism

GREEK EPICS

- HUBRIS

- Akhilleus

old age
happiness

X

young dead
but remembered

Nehar Dgure

Free Will X Determinism
Cause & choice

ghost in machine → free will
paulov's dog → determinism

Soft determinism
mid

Hard determinism
Fatalism
Destiny-Fate

FREUD'S PSYCHO ANALYSIS

ID	Ego	SUPREEGO
unconscious	mid	social rules

Nelir Döğmüç

WHAT IS MYTH?
oral story

EPIC STORY moral things / has an author (Gilgamesh)

WHAT IS TRAGEDY?
highest form of literature
shorter than epic

concepts

Namartia - error in judgement / judgement making
Catharsis - purging of emotions
mimesis - imitation
hubris - arrogance - excessive pride

Metaphysics - nature of reality
Epistemology - theory of knowledge
Axiology - theory of value

Mythos - logos
belief reason

aitia - cause

Deontological ethics holds that actions are right or wrong regardless of their outcome.
theory based on rules and moral duties.

A maxim is subjective principle that governs an action. principle behind action.

Categorical imperative demands that an action must be universal or unconditional.

A priori → before knowledge ~~information~~ knowledge.

Existentialist "Existence precedes essence"
Absolute freedom

Consequentialism evaluates actions based on their consequences.
long-term impact

Utilitarianism - greatest good.

Duty is performed for the sake of duty itself.

Stoicism represents a calm acceptance of fate.
with reason and discipline.

Socrates

Knowledge is already in our minds
dialectic method

Plato

Knowledge is Form

Knowledge	{	Forms - ideas	purely mental
"the idea of good"		only by reason perfect unchangeable	
Information	{	physical objects sensed	just imperfect copies of forms
↓ does not join in knowledge			

Idealism asserts reality is based on our perception.

Reality

Materialism - Nothing exists except matter and its movement.

Nehal Dhanraj